

1 Case 32

The minimal zero supports are given by (1,2,3),(1,2,4),(1,3,5),(2,4,5),(1,5,6),(4,5,6).

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -\cos(\phi_2) & -\cos(\phi_1) & \cos(\phi_2 + \phi_3) & -\cos(\phi_4) & \cos(\phi_4 + \phi_6) \\ -\cos(\phi_2) & 1 & \cos(\phi_1 + \phi_2) & -\cos(\phi_3) & \cos(\phi_3 + \phi_5) & b_1 \\ -\cos(\phi_1) & \cos(\phi_1 + \phi_2) & 1 & b_2 & \cos(\phi_1 + \phi_4) & b_3 \\ \cos(\phi_2 + \phi_3) & -\cos(\phi_3) & b_2 & 1 & -\cos(\phi_5) & \cos(\phi_5 + \phi_6) \\ -\cos(\phi_4) & \cos(\phi_3 + \phi_5) & \cos(\phi_1 + \phi_4) & -\cos(\phi_5) & 1 & -\cos(\phi_6) \\ \cos(\phi_4 + \phi_6) & b_1 & b_3 & \cos(\phi_5 + \phi_6) & -\cos(\phi_6) & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

The zeros are given by the columns:

$$(u_1, u_2, u_3, u_4, u_5, u_6) = \begin{pmatrix} \sin(\phi_1 + \phi_2) \\ \sin(\phi_1) \\ \sin(\phi_2) \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \sin(\phi_3) \\ \sin(\phi_2 + \phi_3) \\ 0 \\ \sin(\phi_2) \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \sin(\phi_1 + \phi_4) \\ 0 \\ \sin(\phi_4) \\ 0 \\ \sin(\phi_1) \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ \sin(\phi_5) \\ 0 \\ \sin(\phi_3 + \phi_5) \\ \sin(\phi_3) \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \sin(\phi_6) \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ \sin(\phi_4 + \phi_6) \\ \sin(\phi_4) \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ \sin(\phi_6) \\ \sin(\phi_5 + \phi_6) \\ \sin(\phi_5) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$1. Au_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ b_2 \sin(\phi_2) + \sin(\phi_2) \cos(\phi_1 + \phi_2 + \phi_3) \\ -\sin(\phi_1) \cos(\phi_2 - \phi_4) + \sin(\phi_1) \cos(\phi_3 + \phi_5) \\ b_1 \sin(\phi_1) + b_3 \sin(\phi_2) + \sin(\phi_1 + \phi_2) \cos(\phi_4 + \phi_6) \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} b_2 \geq -\cos(\phi_1 + \phi_2 + \phi_3) \\ \cos(\phi_3 + \phi_5) \geq \cos(\phi_2 - \phi_4) \\ b_1 \sin(\phi_1) + b_3 \sin(\phi_2) + \sin(\phi_1 + \phi_2) \cos(\phi_4 + \phi_6) \geq 0 \end{cases}$$

$$2. Au_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ b_2 \sin(\phi_2) + \sin(\phi_2) \cos(\phi_1 + \phi_2 + \phi_3) \\ 0 \\ -\sin(\phi_3) \cos(\phi_4) + \sin(\phi_3) \cos(\phi_2 + \phi_3 + \phi_5) \\ b_1 \sin(\phi_2 + \phi_3) + \sin(\phi_3) \cos(\phi_4 + \phi_6) + \sin(\phi_2) \cos(\phi_5 + \phi_6) \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} b_2 \geq -\cos(\phi_1 + \phi_2 + \phi_3) \\ \cos(\phi_2 + \phi_3 + \phi_5) \geq \cos(\phi_4) \\ b_1 \sin(\phi_2 + \phi_3) + \sin(\phi_3) \cos(\phi_4 + \phi_6) + \sin(\phi_2) \cos(\phi_5 + \phi_6) \geq 0 \end{cases}$$

$$3. Au_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ -\sin(\phi_1) \cos(\phi_2 - \phi_4) + \sin(\phi_1) \cos(\phi_3 + \phi_5) \\ 0 \\ b_2 \sin(\phi_4) + \sin(\phi_1 + \phi_4) \cos(\phi_2 + \phi_3) - \sin(\phi_1) \cos(\phi_5) \\ 0 \\ b_3 \sin(\phi_4) + \sin(\phi_4) \cos(\phi_1 + \phi_4 + \phi_6) \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \cos(\phi_3 + \phi_5) \geq \cos(\phi_2 - \phi_4) \\ b_2 \sin(\phi_4) + \sin(\phi_1 + \phi_4) \cos(\phi_2 + \phi_3) - \sin(\phi_1) \cos(\phi_5) \geq 0 \\ b_3 \geq -\cos(\phi_1 + \phi_4 + \phi_6) \end{cases}$$

$$4. Au_4 = \begin{pmatrix} -\sin(\phi_3) \cos(\phi_4) + \sin(\phi_3) \cos(\phi_2 + \phi_3 + \phi_5) \\ 0 \\ \sin(\phi_3) \cos(\phi_1 + \phi_4) + \sin(\phi_5) \cos(\phi_1 + \phi_2) + b_2 \sin(\phi_3 + \phi_5) \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ b_1 \sin(\phi_5) + \sin(\phi_5) \cos(\phi_3 + \phi_5 + \phi_6) \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \cos(\phi_2 + \phi_3 + \phi_5) \geq \cos(\phi_4) \\ \sin(\phi_3) \cos(\phi_1 + \phi_4) + \sin(\phi_5) \cos(\phi_1 + \phi_2) + b_2 \sin(\phi_3 + \phi_5) \geq 0 \\ b_1 \geq -\cos(\phi_3 + \phi_5 + \phi_6) \end{cases}$$

$$5. Au_5 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ b_1 \sin(\phi_4) - \sin(\phi_6) \cos(\phi_2) + \sin(\phi_4 + \phi_6) \cos(\phi_3 + \phi_5) \\ b_3 \sin(\phi_4) + \sin(\phi_4) \cos(\phi_1 + \phi_4 + \phi_6) \\ \sin(\phi_6) \cos(\phi_2 + \phi_3) - \sin(\phi_6) \cos(\phi_4 - \phi_5) \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} b_1 \sin(\phi_4) - \sin(\phi_6) \cos(\phi_2) + \sin(\phi_4 + \phi_6) \cos(\phi_3 + \phi_5) \geq 0 \\ b_3 \geq -\cos(\phi_1 + \phi_4 + \phi_6) \\ \cos(\phi_2 + \phi_3) \geq \cos(\phi_4 - \phi_5) \end{cases}$$

$$6. Au_6 = \begin{pmatrix} \sin(\phi_6) \cos(\phi_2 + \phi_3) - \sin(\phi_6) \cos(\phi_4 - \phi_5) \\ b_1 \sin(\phi_5) + \sin(\phi_5) \cos(\phi_3 + \phi_5 + \phi_6) \\ b_3 \sin(\phi_5) + b_2 \sin(\phi_6) + \sin(\phi_5 + \phi_6) \cos(\phi_1 + \phi_4) \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \cos(\phi_2 + \phi_3) \geq \cos(\phi_4 - \phi_5) \\ b_1 \geq -\cos(\phi_3 + \phi_5 + \phi_6) \\ b_3 \sin(\phi_5) + b_2 \sin(\phi_6) + \sin(\phi_5 + \phi_6) \cos(\phi_1 + \phi_4) \geq 0 \end{cases}$$

Considering inequalities on ϕ_i we get:
$$\begin{cases} \phi_3 + \phi_5 \leq |\phi_2 - \phi_4| \\ \phi_2 + \phi_3 \leq |\phi_4 - \phi_5| \end{cases}$$

Consider inequality 2.2: if $\phi_2 + \phi_3 + \phi_5 \geq \pi \Rightarrow 2\pi - (\phi_2 + \phi_3 + \phi_5) \leq \phi_4 \Rightarrow 2\pi \leq \phi_2 + \phi_3 + \phi_5 + \phi_4$ doesn't hold, because of above inequalities.

As result, we get $\phi_2 + \phi_3 + \phi_5 \leq \phi_4$

Copositivity:

It's necessary to consider next sets for I:

(1, 3, 4), (2, 3, 4), (1, 2, 5), (2, 3, 5), (1, 4, 5), (3, 4, 5), (1, 2, 6), (1, 3, 6), (2, 3, 6), (2, 4, 6), (3, 4, 6), (1, 3, 4, 6), (2, 3, 4, 6), (2, 5, 6), (3, 5, 6), (2, 3, 5, 6)

1. $I = (1, 2, 5) : \phi_2 + \phi_4 \geq \phi_3 + \phi_5$ Performs strictly
2. $I = (2, 3, 5) : 2\pi \geq 2\phi_1 + \phi_4 + \phi_2 + \phi_3 + \phi_5$, but $\phi_2 + \phi_3 + \phi_5 \leq \phi_4 \Rightarrow$ Performs strictly
3. $I = (1, 4, 5) : \phi_5 + \phi_4 \geq \phi_3 + \phi_2$ Performs strictly
4. $I = (1, 4, 6) : 2\pi \geq 2\phi_6 + \phi_4 + \phi_2 + \phi_3 + \phi_5$, but $\phi_2 + \phi_3 + \phi_5 \leq \phi_4 \Rightarrow$ Performs strictly

Now consider set (1, 2, 6): $b_1 = \cos(\phi) \Rightarrow \phi_2 + \pi - \phi_4 - \phi_6 \geq \phi \Rightarrow \cos(\phi) \geq -\cos(\phi_4 + \phi_6 - \phi_2)$

If $b_1 = -\cos(\phi_3 + \phi_5 + \phi_6) \Rightarrow$ then substitute it in copositive inequality and get $\phi_3 + \phi_5 + \phi_2 \geq \phi_4$ - doesn't hold

$$\text{If } b_1 = \frac{-\sin(\phi_2)\cos(\phi_5+\phi_6)-\sin(\phi_3)\cos(\phi_4+\phi_6)}{\sin(\phi_2+\phi_3)} \geq -\cos(\phi_4 + \phi_6 - \phi_2)$$

$$\cos(\phi_4 + \phi_6 - \phi_2)\sin(\phi_2 + \phi_3) - \sin(\phi_2)\cos(\phi_5 + \phi_6) - \sin(\phi_3)\cos(\phi_4 + \phi_6) \geq 0$$

$$\cos(\phi_2 + \phi_3 - \phi_4 - \phi_6) \geq \cos(\phi_5 + \phi_6) \Rightarrow -\phi_2 - \phi_3 + \phi_4 + \phi_6 \leq \phi_5 + \phi_6 \Rightarrow \phi_4 \leq \phi_5 + \phi_2 + \phi_3 - \text{doesn't hold}$$

$$\text{If } b_1 = \frac{\sin(\phi_6)\cos(\phi_2)-\sin(\phi_4+\phi_6)\cos(\phi_3+\phi_5)}{\sin(\phi_4)} \geq -\cos(\phi_4 + \phi_6 - \phi_2)$$

$$\cos(\phi_4 + \phi_6 - \phi_2)\sin(\phi_4) + \sin(\phi_6)\cos(\phi_2) - \sin(\phi_4 + \phi_6)\cos(\phi_3 + \phi_5) \geq 0$$

$$\cos(\phi_2 - \phi_4) \geq \cos(\phi_3 + \phi_5) \Rightarrow \phi_4 - \phi_2 \leq \phi_3 + \phi_5 \Rightarrow \phi_4 \leq \phi_5 + \phi_2 + \phi_3 - \text{doesn't hold}$$

$$\text{If } b_1 = \frac{-b_3\sin(\phi_2)-\sin(\phi_1+\phi_2)\cos(\phi_4+\phi_6)}{\sin(\phi_1)} \geq -\cos(\phi_4 + \phi_6 - \phi_2)$$

$$\cos(\phi_4 + \phi_6 - \phi_2)\sin(\phi_1) - b_3\sin(\phi_2) - \sin(\phi_1 + \phi_2)\cos(\phi_4 + \phi_6) \geq 0$$

$$b_3 \leq -\cos(\phi_1 + \phi_4 + \phi_6), \text{ but from above inequality 5.2 } b_3 \geq -\cos(\phi_1 + \phi_4 + \phi_6) \Rightarrow$$

holds only if $b_3 = -\cos(\phi_1 + \phi_4 + \phi_6)$ and, as result, there is additional minimal zero (1, 2, 6)

Result:

There isn't any copositive matrix with such minimal zeros set.